

Guiding Light: Lessons From the Historic and Modern-Day Black Press

- Halimah Abdullah, Contributing Managing Editor of The Emancipator
- Nicole Carr, Journalist and Morehouse College journalism professor
- Brandon Nightingale, Howard University Black Press Archives Manager
- Brandon Tensley, National Correspondent, Capital B

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Atlanta Daily World

Published Every Morning Except Monday

CITY EDITION
"News While It Is News"

PRICE FIVE CENTS

ANS OVER SUSPECT NASHVILLE BOMBING LIKE CALLS IN TOP LEGAL AIDE FOR MEETING WITH GOV. FAUBUS

Segregationist Kasper Indicted On Riot Charges

By ROBERT H. DENLEY

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — (UPI) — The FBI turned over to Nashville police Friday another suspect in the bombing of one of the city's elementary schools, which was integrated this week.

This was the first public disclosure of FBI activity in the week of the bombing.

First mention of the Federal investigation began with news that Julius M. Kasper, special FBI agent in charge of the Memphis, Tenn. office, announced in Nashville that investigation of public agitators was being turned over to local police.

Identity of the suspect was not made known immediately, although police Friday another suspect in the bombing of one of the city's elementary schools, which was integrated this week.

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TERRORISTS BOMB INTEGRATED SCHOOL IN NASHVILLE

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From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

From Venice on

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Friends Group Asks Like To Take TV On Segregation Issue

By GEORGE H. COLEMAN

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Jurors In "Bug" Trial Shown Films Made At Ingram Garage

By GEORGE H. COLEMAN

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Brazil Seeks Franchise For Illiterate Residents

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil —

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LAFF - A - DAY



What Prompted This Panel Discussion?

EWA leader read Carr's November 2024 essay in *The Emancipator* (edited by Abdullah)

It challenged journalists to lean into and examine traditions of the historic Black press in order to cover a second Trump administration with the greatest clarity and accuracy.

It also re-emphasizes education coverage as a democracy beat, something Carr has insisted on throughout her investigative coverage of the modern-day parental rights movement.



Credit: Kim Thompson

MOVEMENTS

The Black press democratized America

Ahead of Trump's second term, the historic Black press can serve as a guiding light for practicing journalism in pursuit of a healthy democracy — or, at least, survival and community.

BY NICOLE CARR

NOVEMBER 9, 2024

What does that mean?

HIGHLIGHTS:

Using the plainest terms to tell the audience what is happening (this requires de-politicizing your coverage language)

Rejecting the normalization of anti-democracy practices by simply implying crimes against humanity or grave injustices are equal sides of a debate.

AND initially framing stories through the lens of those impacted by clearly harmful policies rather than omitting the viewpoint or opting (this is particularly important in the age of the anti-DEI movement)

Let's look at how that's applied to education coverage

- The next slide features September 1957 Nashville school bombing coverage (three days apart). White people in town bombed a school because it integrated a portion of the building.
- One paper, The Baltimore Sun, uses an Associated Press wire story and softens the reality of the attack in its headline and lede language. It also uses passive voice to avoid saying who was responsible for the attack and why. It runs on PAGE 8.
- The Atlanta Daily World runs the same arrest coverage in active voice, describing those responsible terrorists and the act of bombing and calls describes the act and . It runs on A1.
- Let me read some of this, including the language in accompanying stories that essentially chopped up the “issue” of desegregation to a culture war. Sound familiar?

Nashville Tension Mounts After School Blast; 26 Persons Arrested

SEGREGATION ACTIVITY IS RESTRICTED

Just-Integrated Unit Smashed; Kasper Is Taken In Custody

Nashville, Tenn., Sept. 10 (AP)—A schoolhouse in Nashville, Tenn., was the scene of a riot on September 10, when a group of white students, led by a teacher, smashed a group of Negro students who were entering the school. The riot resulted in the arrest of 26 persons, including 10 white students, 10 Negro students, and 6 adults. The school is a public school and is one of the few in the city that has been integrated.

Police Chief Kasper was arrested on charges of inciting the riot. He was taken to the police station and is being held in custody. The school is now closed and the city is under a curfew. The riot was the first of its kind in the city since the school was integrated.

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GOV. FAUBUS ACCEPTS U.S. COURT ORDER

He Gets Summons To Answer Charges September 20

Continued From Page 11—
Gov. Orval Faubus has accepted a U.S. court order to answer charges of obstructing justice. The order was issued by the U.S. District Court in Little Rock, Ark., on September 10. Faubus is accused of obstructing justice in the case of the Central High School riot in Little Rock, Ark., in 1957.

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U.S. ACTION CLARIFIED IN FAUBUS CASE

Will 'Give Governor His Day In Court,' Officials Say

Washington, Sept. 10 (AP)—Justice Department officials today clarified the U.S. action in the case of Gov. Orval Faubus, who is accused of obstructing justice in the case of the Central High School riot in Little Rock, Ark., in 1957.

The officials said that the U.S. action was not a punitive one, but was intended to clarify the law. They said that the U.S. action was a necessary one in order to maintain the rule of law.

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CLARK PRESIDENT OF 1957

Students Who Appeared At Clark High School For Orientation

Clark High School in Nashville, Tenn., was the site of a meeting of the 1957 National Student Reliance Convention. The convention was held at the Clark High School on September 10. The convention was attended by students from all over the country.

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LIKE CALLS IN TOP LEGAL AIDE FOR MEETING WITH GOV. FAUBUS

Segregationist Kasper Indicted On Riot Charges

Nashville, Tenn. (AP)—The FBI turned over to Nashville police Friday another suspect in the bombing of the Central High School in Little Rock, Ark., in 1957. The suspect is a man named [Name], who is a member of the [Organization].

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Parents Withdraw 15-Year-Old Girl From N. C. School

Charlotte, N. C. (AP)—Fifteen-year-old Dorothy Chavis, a Negro girl, was withdrawn from a public school in Charlotte, N. C., after her parents learned that the school was planning to integrate.

The girl's father, [Name], said that he was withdrawing his daughter from the school because he did not want her to be in a school that was integrating.

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Historic Meeting Scheduled For This Morning At Nine

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The President is expected to hold the meeting in his small office at the White House.

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Furcolo's Little Rock Plan Draws Praise And Rebuke

Little Rock, Ark. (AP)—Gov. Orval Faubus' plan to integrate the Central High School in Little Rock, Ark., has drawn both praise and rebuke. The plan is to have the school integrated by the fall of 1958.

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Little Rock Is Felt In Summer Strife

Nashville, Tenn. (AP)—The Little Rock school integration case has been a major factor in the summer strife in the city. The strife has been between the white and Negro communities.

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Will Keep Order, But Guard Is 'Last Resort,' Folson Says

Manassas, Va. (AP)—Gov. James H. Folson said today that the use of the National Guard in the Little Rock school integration case is a "last resort." He said that the Guard will be used to keep order, but not to enforce the law.

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POWELL HITS RIOTS, LAWLESSNESS IN U. S.

New York (AP)—Sen. Jacob K. Javits today hit the riots and lawlessness in the United States. He said that the riots are a disgrace to the American people.

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Friends Group Asks Like To Take TV On Segregation Issue

Philadelphia (AP)—The Friends of the Constitution group today asked the Federal Communications Commission to allow the group to take over the television station WPTZ in Philadelphia.

The group wants to use the station to broadcast programs on segregation.

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Jurors In "Bug" Trial Shown Films Made At Ingram Garage

Philadelphia (AP)—Jurors in the trial of the "bug" case today were shown films made at the Ingram Garage. The films show the garage and the people who work there.

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YOUR FINE RUGS CLEANED IN ONLY 3 DAYS!

Nothing else to keep us from giving you the best attention

BE. 5-7172
A history-making sale of level-kiln German...
Akers Rugs
Cleaning • Repairs
225 W. 25th St.

RENTING FORM WEAR IS ONLY BUSINESS

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Why we must lean into the perspective of the global majority in education coverage

- In the United States, the public education system takes shapes post-emancipation and its progression + regression is rooted in race/class/caste
- Even progressives involved in formalizing education for marginalized students sought to teach conformity in a social caste system (reference 2025 reading: Dr. Eve L. Ewing's Original Sins and Dr. Karida Brown's Battle for the Black Mind)
- The historical context is key to understanding the foundations of today's systems
- Examining news coverage can help us do all of the necessary, though-provoking work

Brandon Tensley-
National
Correspondent for
Capital B who has
been covering anti-
DEI movements

DEI Didn't Start With 'Wokeness' — What Trump Gets Wrong

The administration claims that it's targeting DEI. It's really chipping away at civil rights protections.



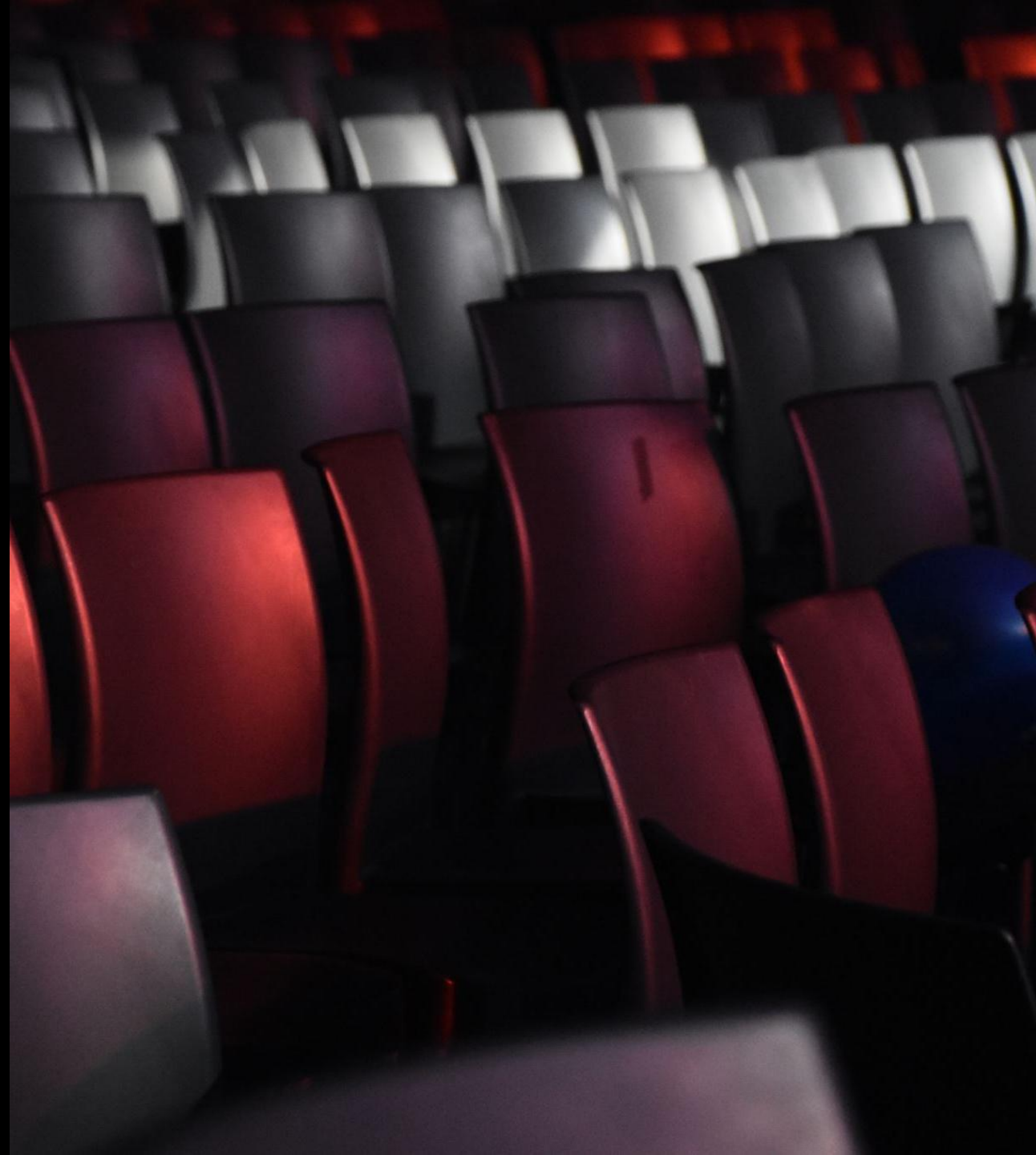
By [Brandon Tensley](#)

March 6, 2025



This story does several things for its audience:

- -Cuts to the chase in the headline by calling out propaganda language and telling the audience what the policy is actually doing-chipping away at civil rights protections
- Begins the story with such important framing, highlighting the fact that President Trump and his allies have turned diversity, equity and inclusion into a catchall phrase
- Provides an origin story



Halimah
Abdullah-
Managing Editor
The Emancipator

Our children are not pawns in your authoritarian power grab

Trump's efforts threaten to roll back the
U.S. education landscape to a
Jim Crow-era, apartheid state



the_emancipator
Trump is escalating his ideological war against diversity and federal funding to ensure all students have equitable access to succeed. His executive orders and Department of Education efforts to roll back the heels of the "DEI" portal — encouraged schools promoting "indoctrination" — Department of Education congressional questioning of a questionable attempt to roll back the landscape to



453 likes

March 6

[Log in](#) to like or comment

Historical context and plain language about impact

Education (Less than High School) by State
Population Ages 25+
All Races (includes Hispanic/Latino), Both Sexes, 2019-2023



Further, a disproportionate number of
called "red states" have long ranked
bottom of most education measure
including high school graduation
the percentage of students who

The Department of Education became a Cabinet-level agency in 1979, a move pushed by President Jimmy Carter, a Democrat, and congressionally approved. The very next year, Ronald Reagan, a Republican California governor who became president, proposed gutting it – including massive cuts in bilingual education.

Over the next 40 years, partisan squabbles over the agency's funding, focus, and place in a democratic society continue to dominate Congress and the nation's education discourse.



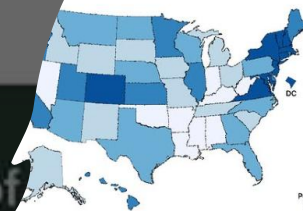
the_emancipator • Follow

the_emancipator President Donald Trump is escalating his McCarthy-esque ideological witch hunt against educators and federally funded programs that seek to ensure all of the nation's learners have equitable access to what they need to succeed. His latest move, according to an executive order draft, is to "take all necessary steps" to effectively neuter the Department of Education. This comes on the heels of a newly established "End DEI" portal – in which the public is encouraged to snitch on teachers and schools promoting inclusivity as promoting "divisive ideologies and indoctrination." Attempts to shutter the Department of Education are congressionally unlikely and legally questionable. It is nothing short of an attempt to return the U.S. education landscape to a Jim Crow-era, apartheid



453 likes

Education (At least bachelor's degree) by State
Population Ages 25+
All Races (includes Hispanic/Latino), Both Sexes, 2019-2023



Percent
23.3 to 29.1
>29.1 to 31.9
>31.9 to 34.7
>34.7 to 38.8
>38.8 to 63.6

Trump and Republicans in Congress are disingenuously promoting shuttering the Department of Education in favor of a return to state and local education control. But state and local governments already largely control education – especially in matters of curriculum.

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the_emancipator President Donald Trump is escalating his McCarthy-esque ideological witch hunt against educators and federally funded programs that seek to ensure all of the nation's learners have equitable access to what they need to succeed. His latest move, according to an executive order draft, is to "take all necessary steps" to effectively neuter the Department of Education. This comes on the heels of a newly established "End DEI" portal – in which the public is encouraged to snitch on teachers and schools promoting inclusivity as promoting "divisive ideologies and indoctrination." Attempts to shutter the Department of Education are congressionally unlikely and legally questionable. It is nothing short of an attempt to return the U.S. education landscape to a Jim Crow-era, apartheid

Instagram



"Chiricahua Apaches Four Months After Arriving at Carlisle," black-and-white photographic portrait of a group of Apaches at the Carlisle boarding school. Image courtesy of the Richard

the_emancipator

the_emancipator Trump is escalating his McCarthy-esque ideological witch hunt against educators and federally funded programs that seek to ensure all of the nation's learners have equitable access to what they need to succeed. His latest move, according to an executive order draft, is to "take all necessary steps" to effectively neuter the Department of Education. This comes on the heels of a newly established "End DEI" portal – in which the public is encouraged to snitch on teachers and schools promoting inclusivity as promoting "divisive ideologies and indoctrination." Attempts to shutter the Department of Education are congressionally unlikely and legally questionable. It is nothing short of an attempt to return the U.S. education landscape to a Jim Crow-era, apartheid



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Our children are not pawns in Trump's authoritarian power grab

The president's efforts threaten to roll back the U.S. education landscape to a Jim Crow-era, apart

BY HALIMAH ABDULLAH MARCH 19, 2025



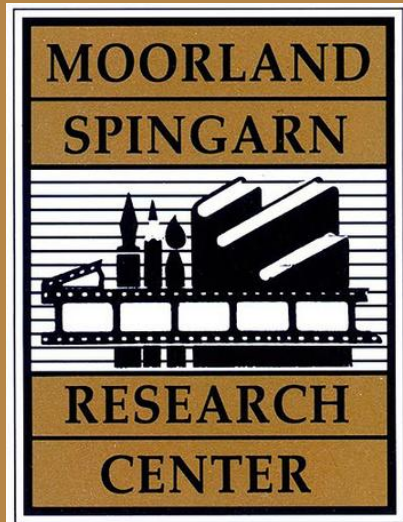
The website version of this essay makes it clear that you must reckon with the history of this moment to properly analyze the moment



Question for journalists on the panel

- We've all worked in major national mainstream newsrooms. While we've not always been on the "race beat," we each landed in positions that allowed us to cover education, race and democracy.
- Now we've all written for Black press outlets.
- What is the fundamental difference in coverage approaches today and why?

BLACK PRESS ARCHIVES



HOWARD UNIVERSITY

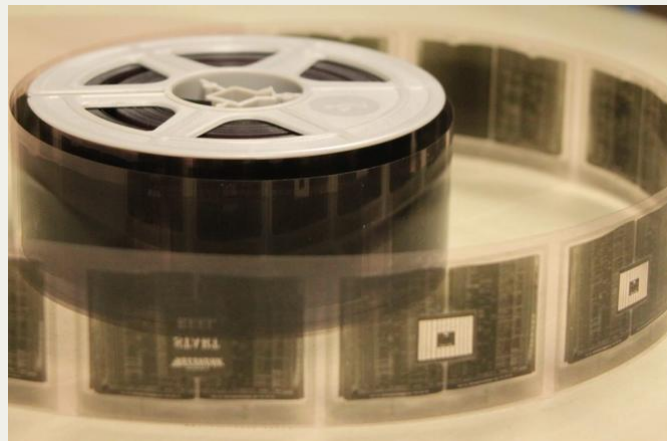
PRESENTED BY: BRANDON NIGHTINGALE

@hu_blackpress



What is The Black Press Archives?

The Black Press Archives began as a joint project between the Moorland-Spingarn Research Center and the National Newspapers Publishers Association in 1973.



The Black Press Archives currently represents over 2,000 newspaper titles from the United States, Africa, and the African Diaspora.



OUR COLLECTION

The Black Press Archives represents numerous newspaper titles from the Americas, Africa, and the African Diaspora. It is one of the most valuable research features, eagerly sought by visiting scholars and graduate students. It has an abundance of microfilm reels and newspapers. The collection includes complete files of Black papers, as well as the records of Black editors, publishers, and journalists.





OUR PROJECT



Howard University's Moorland-Spingarn Research Center (MSRC) received a \$2 Million grant from the Jonathan Logan Family Foundation to support the preservation and digitization of the Black Press Archives, a newspaper collection of titles by Black journalists, editors and publishers

The Value of Newspaper Digitization

Preservation

- Microfilm reels can last a long time but are vulnerable to damage
- Digitization offers a form of storage that preserves the state of the newspapers indefinitely

Accessibility

- The publications will be more available to students and researchers around the world
- Allows access to individuals with limited means

Efficiency

- Scanning processes have the ability to make documents more legible
- Digital tools like OCR allow researchers to search newspaper using key words

Project Timeline



2021-2022

- Begin sorting, arranging, and rehousing newspapers
- Purchase equipment



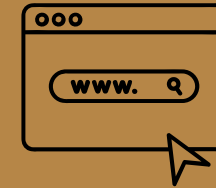
2022-2023

- Continue creating metadata for each newspaper
- Complete 50% of digitization newspapers



2023-2024

- Conduct quality control checks and metadata crosscheck
- Arrange files and manage them electronically



2024-2025

- Create on-site public access system
- Complete 100% digitization of original newspapers



2025-2026

- Digital files stored in digital preservation system
- Website made available to the public



New photo



1954

AFRICAN EAGLE, THE (Salisbury, Rhodesia)





1981

NATION
(Victoria, Seychelles)

NATION

LIBERTE
EGALITE
FRATERNITE

Vol V No. 268 TUESDAY NOVEMBER 24, MARDI 24 NOVEMBRE 1981 50 c

Notre nouvelle société veut restituer à l'homme son humanité

Seychelles' environmental work praised

SEYCHELLES' plans and achievements in the successful protection of its environment and the technicians involved have been praised by a United Nations environmentalist following last week's fruitful working visit here by a UNEP exploratory mission.

Meanwhile, a press communiqué from the Ministry of Planning and Development, which is also responsible for the environment, has described the talks held between the UN group and Government officials as having provided a unique opportunity for the Seychelles Government to make a very searching review of current pollution problems and deficiencies in

existing pollution controls.

At Seychelles' invitation, a follow-up workshop involving the other seven countries of the region involved in the United Nations Environmental Programme project will be held here next year.

CONSCIOUS

Speaking to the Seychelles Agency Presse after a week of talks on the Republic's

contribution to the proposed regional plan of action, the leader of the UNEP delegation, Mr. Moncef Riahi of Tunisia, said that he had been agreeably surprised with the Seychelles Government's achievements on environmental questions.

"There were some very positive reactions and the Government officials concerned were conscious of the problem", said Mr. Riahi, who, with the rest of the seven-man team, had visited six of the eight countries involved before making Seychelles

the stop-before-last. "My colleagues and I found our opposite numbers here to be of a very high standard and we had constructive talks," he commented further.

The visit of the UNEP experts, says the communiqué from the Ministry of Planning and Development, had enabled the collection of a large quantity of information about Seychelles' marine conservation policies, practice and problems, which, it was hoped, would be of use in the formulation of the regional action plan for combating marine pollution in

which eight Indian Ocean countries will participate. The other countries involved are the Comoros, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Somalia and Tanzania.

The Government was very

pleased with the outcome of the talks which, the press release continued, while fulfilling the terms of reference of the UNEP mission, had also enabled local technicians to clearly identify the key areas in which further action needed to be taken if Seychelles' success in wildlife conservation was to be matched by similar success in the conservation of the ocean.

A number of specific proposals were put to the UNEP mission by the Seychelles delegation in their final meeting last Thursday. It is hoped these will be on the agenda of the workshop to be held in Seychelles next year.

Most important of these proposals is that a number of oil pollution monitoring and

(Continued on page 2)



Une vue des différents plats présentés par les stagiaires.

HOTELLERIE

Pour une décentralisation de la formation

A L'OCCASION de la fin de stage de formation continue organisé par l'Ecole Nationale de Tourisme et d'Hôtellerie des Iles Seychelles (ENTHS), un buffet a été organisé vendredi au Coral Strand où l'assistance était invitée à faire honneur aux travaux culinaires des élèves.

Les stagiaires venus de différents établissements hôteliers avaient suivi un recyclage de 12 semaines.

L'accent est ainsi mis au niveau de l'ENTHS sur la formation d'un personnel confirmé qui par effet d'entraînement contribuerait à son tour

à cette action de formation.

La décentralisation de cette formule de formation continue intervient à présent au niveau de Praslin alors que l'hôtel Northolme verra l'assistance technique de l'ENTHS dès le mois prochain.

SAP

GUINEE-SEYCHELLES

Pour fêter le 22 novembre

LA COMMUNAUTE guinéenne aux Seychelles a célébré dimanche le 11ème anniversaire de la victoire du peuple de la Guinée sur les agresseurs étrangers, soutenus et financés par le régime fasciste portugais de l'époque et par certains pays africains réactionnaires.

La fête a été marquée par des discours prononcés par le porte-parole de la communauté guinéenne aux Seychelles, M. Teliel Diallo, et par le ministre seychellois des Affaires étrangères, M. Jacques Hodoul, devant une assistance nombreuse.

Le secrétaire général du SPFF, M. Guy Simon, et d'autres membres du comité central exécutif ainsi que des responsables des branches du SPFF étaient présents à la cérémonie.

L'assistance a également écouté avec attention des poèmes du président guinéen, M. Ahmed Sékou Touré, et

par des enseignants guinéens travaillant aux Seychelles.

M. Teliel Diallo a brièvement retracé la journée du 22 novembre 1970, jour où eut lieu l'agression contre la Guinée et la résistance brave du peuple guinéen pour repousser cette agression et défendre la révolution guinéenne.

Le ministre Hodoul a pour sa part salué la lutte du peuple guinéen et a souligné les liens d'amitié qui unissent les peuples guinéen et seychellois. Deux peuples, a-t-il dit, qui ont des aspirations et des idéaux communs et qui construisent, chacun, une nouvelle société juste et humaine.

M. Hodoul s'est déclaré convaincu que la coopération, déjà effective, entre les deux pays se renforcera davantage.

La fête de dimanche dernier était placée sous le signe de l'amitié seychello-guinéenne.

SAP

BLACK PANTHER (BERKELEY, CA)

1991

THE BLACK PANTHER

Black Community News Service

MEMORIAL ISSUE: SPRING, 1991 VOL. 1 NO. 1 \$1.00



THE STRUGGLE CONTINUES

EDITORIAL STATEMENT

DEDICATION

This issue of the Black Panther, Black Community News Service is respectfully dedicated to those who made the ultimate sacrifice and gave their lives or in other ways made supreme sacrifices in the cause of Afrikan-Amerikkkan national liberation. To our fallen comrades and the survivors, we, the editors, salute you!

WHO ARE WE?

The members of the Black Panther Newspaper Committee are located in many cities and states. We all were members of the Black Panther Party who participated in the formation, organization, and day to day operations of Black Panther Party activities in offices, branches, and chapters across this country. We participated in capacities from Central Committee Members to Rack-and-File Panthers. We fed children, clothed families, opened free health clinics, educated children about their history and the true nature of this society, protected senior citizens and helped to organize our communities.

Because of our uncompromising work to build a strong Afrikan-Amerikkkan nation, we were labeled as the number one threat to U.S. domestic tranquility and were attacked by the local, state, and federal police agencies. Many of us were forced into exile, or underground, or were imprisoned by the U.S. government during its COINTELPRO war to stamp out a rising Afrikan-Amerikkkan national liberation struggle. We saw our offices bombed and burned, comrades framed, imprisoned and murdered, and conspired the families of our friends and loved ones who were killed in illegal attacks on the Panthers and the Afrikan-Amerikkkan community by government agents in an attempt to stop our liberation movement. Many of us have been imprisoned for our political beliefs and activities. Some of us are currently political prisoners and prisoners of war who have been imprisoned for our participation in the Afrikan-Amerikkkan struggle for national liberation for nearly twenty years. We announce to you that we are back!

WHAT IS OUR GOAL?

We have come together because of a compelling need we feel to address the critical issues facing the Afrikan-Amerikkkan community. In the cities where we live, the Afrikan-Amerikkkan community is being destroyed by the plagues of drugs, unemployment, poor, inadequate, or non-existent

© 1991 BPNC
PUBLISHED AND EDITED BY:
THE BLACK PANTHER NEWSPAPER COMMITTEE
P.O. BOX 519, BERKELEY, CA 94701-0519

Continued on page 2

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Black Newspapers: U.S.

TEAMSTERS' DISCRIMINATION EXPOSED

TWO PIN-UPS FOR JOE



Mrs. Marva Louis and Jacqueline, wife and daughter of Sgt. Joe Louis, the world's heavyweight champion, stopped in Detroit Sunday to see the Horse Show. Marva, now a glamorous singing star, is justly proud of Jacqueline, who has plenty of glamour, too.—Photo by Earl Fowler.

THE COMING DECISION
(AN EDITORIAL)

Today we are standing upon the threshold of complete victory over the German Reich. Under the supreme leader-

Baptists Rebuff GOP And Pick Detroit

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All The People
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For All Mankind**

VOLUME 9 DETROIT, MICHIGAN, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1944 NUMBER 25

Negroes Bid For Top UAW Post

DAVIS, 3 OTHERS WIN DFC

13-Year-Old Boy Drowns When He Slips Into River

Four teen-age companions were helpless Monday as their 13-year-old playmate, Wavron Mayfield, 1040 Orleans street, a Chronicle newsboy, slipped from the bank into the Detroit River and drowned before help could arrive. The boys were playing at the foot of Biopelle street when the ac-

PRESENTATION MADE BY HIS FAMED FATHER

Three Others Decorated At Same Ceremonies On Italian Front

ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL BREWER



SPLIT IN RANKS OF OFFICIALS AID TO CAUSE

Candidate Has Already Been Selected By Group For Post

GRAND RAPIDS—With more than 250 Negro delegates in attendance at the annual UAW-CIO convention here this week, a serious bid will be made to elect a Negro member of the union's ex-

Black Newspapers: Caribbean



Subscriber's Copy

Advocate-News

ESTABLISHED 1895 BARBADOS, WEST INDIES

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1974

15 CENTS (IN BARBADOS)

TORONTO

Five days per week



International

• Ministers Prepare Document

Move Against Multi-nationals

MEXICO CITY, Friday. (Reuters). **LATIN American Foreign Ministers meeting here have prepared a document calling on the United States to stop using multi-national corporations as instruments of international policy, conference sources said today.**

As U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger debated with the Foreign Ministers on this and other issues, the sources said multi-national corporations looked like being the most emotive issue.

They said the Ministers' document on the issue accused U.S. multi-national corporations of "intervening frequently in the political affairs of various countries with the support of U.S. diplomatic authorities."

Operations of U.S. multi-national corporations have long been a source of controversy in Latin America. One of them — the International Telephone and Telegraph — was accused of plotting to overthrow the Chilean Government in 1972.

Venezuelan Foreign Minister Aristides Calvani was charged with putting to Dr. Kissinger the Latin American views contained in the document drafted by a working group.

The document demands that the U.S. Government should not link itself with multi-national corporations nor resist the establishment of an international code that would govern their operations.

Analysing these business groups, it says they are not subject to the laws of any nation, suck away local resources, evade taxes and cause monetary chaos by massive transfers of capital.

The Latin American position was drafted by Venezuela, Mexico, Peru, the Bahamas, Jamaica, Honduras, Guyana and the Dominican Republic.

Economic issues divided the Latin Americans last night, with Brazil objecting to the strong tone of the document on multi-national corporations.

A solution was worked out after a marathon session but the face-to-face meeting with Dr. Kissinger had to be put off until this morning.

In a closed-door session yesterday, Dr. Kissinger proposed the setting up of a central system of information to look into the workings of multi-national corporations and analyse exactly what the problems are.

On the other issues involving economic reprisals and trade, Dr. Kissinger proposed the setting up of mechanisms to deal with disputes and suggested wider consultations.

He offered to send two U.S. State Department experts to Latin America for bilateral talks before forthcoming multi-lateral trade negotiations in Geneva.

The sources said Dr. Kissinger stated U.S. readiness to help update the O.A.S. with a view to invigorating it.

The O.A.S., founded in 1948, had been criticised by some members as unwieldy and obsolete.

The sources said some argument arose over Dr. Kissinger's concept of a hemisphere community which he said should be one of the central pillars of a world community.



New Chief Takes over at Facility

THE United States Naval Facility, St. Lucy, has a new commander.

He is Lieutenant Commander Stephen B. Davis, 40, who took over from Lieutenant Commander Ronald W. Martin (left) and Lieutenant Commander Stephen B. Davis.

Music was provided by the Royal Barbados Police Band.

During the ceremony Commander Martin was given a meritorious medal awarded him by the President of the United States, Mr. Richard Nixon.

Barbadians Urged: Keep Friendly Attitude

THE Barbadian public and business places have been warned that if they change their friendly attitude towards visitors the tourist industry will be hard hit.

This warning came from Mr. Charles (Bud) Hoffman, a management and sales consultant in Ontario, Canada.

Mr. Hoffman said that he visited many countries and most of them were having a serious drop in the tourist industry because of unfriendly attitudes toward visitors.

Mr. Hoffman, who has been coming to Barbados over a number of years said that "recently he had noticed that sections of the population, not only those employed in the tourist industry, but business places were changing their friendly attitude in welcoming visitors."

"Barbadians must never forget their friendly attitude", he said, "because it attracts people who are appreciative of the way of life here."

He also stated that across Canada, Barbados was getting some very good publicity as being a fine tourist spot.

Mr. Hoffman, who is holidaying with his wife Irene,

BWU Committees Will

Politicians' Self-Interest

The policies of inaction to-

Black Newspapers: Africa

A propos du
concours de résidanat
**Réponse du
Ministère de la
Santé
Publique**
(Page 4)

L'action

Dimanche 17 Avril 1977
26 Rabiaa II 1397
Nlle série N° 1.421

Organe du P.S.D.
FONDATEUR
HABIB BOURGUIBA

TUNISIE	70 M
BELGIQUE	10 FF
FRANCE	1 FF
HOLLANDE	0.70 FF
R.F.A.	1 DM

FOOTBALL
Le
championnat
livrera-t-il
aujourd'hui
son secret ?

Editorial

Manœuvres obliques

La défense des droits de l'homme et des libertés publiques est-elle un thème nouveau en Tunisie pour que, subitement, des épaves communistes de l'ère coloniale et des épaves d'une autre nature en fassent une plateforme commune ? Aux yeux du peuple tunisien qui consacre ses énergies dans une lutte sans merci pour sortir du sous-développement, la remise en cause de ses acquis démocratiques et la tentative de leur confiscation — au nom de - la défense des droits de l'homme et des libertés individuelles - ! — ressemble étrangement à d'autres tentatives qu'il a combattues tout au long de sa lutte pour la libération.

Sans être nécessairement un éternel recommencement, l'Histoire comporte des analogies frappantes et des enseignements utiles qui permettent au peuple d'établir le distingué entre ceux qui, par égoïsme et par ambition, ont trahi leur cause et ceux qui, par loyauté et par intelligence patriotique, ont préféré faire des masses le fer de lance de la conquête et de la défense de leurs droits. Ces derniers n'ont pas toujours eu la partie facile, ayant eu à lutter contre les forces d'occupation mais aussi contre les forces rétrogrades et leurs alliés objectifs. Depuis plus de quarante ans, c'est le cas du Parti de Bourguiba qui a affronté et démantelé les pires conditions dont, aujourd'hui encore dans ce pays nous avons des épaves.

LE CHEF DE L'ETAT PRESIDE LES FESTIVITES DU 21^e ANNIVERSAIRE DE LA TUNISIFICATION DE LA SÛRETE NATIONALE



Lynching

SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 1921

THE CHICAGO DEFENDER

PAGE THREE

UNCOVER 135 CASES OF LYNCHING, PEONAGE AND MISTREATMENT

Georgia Conditions Exactly as Chicago Defender Claimed in 1914

Having his material on reliable information furnished him during the past two years, Governor Hugh M. Dorsey has prepared a booklet on "The Negro in Georgia," which deals with lynchings, peonage and the cruelty heaped upon the Negro by Southern whites living in that state. The governor has mentioned the Williams case, which was tried in Covington, Ga., in which John K. Williams was given a life sentence for the murder of one of the fourteen farm hands killed by his orders to hide the peonage system which existed on his plantation.

Causes Surprise and Comment

At a meeting of the Inter-Racial Committee, held in the Piedmont hotel, Atlanta, Ga., the governor read from his book and went into interesting discussion regarding conditions in the state of Georgia. The reading and the attitude of the governor has caused much comment. Besides coming as a surprise it bore out facts, although names have been omitted, and the real evidence from which the book is written is in the hands of Governor Dorsey.

Cases that outdo the barbarousness of the Belgians in Africa or that of the Germans in Belgium are noted. Events that have either intentionally or unintentionally escaped notice of the various press services throughout the country are outlined.

and the teacher went to work for a farmer. An argument arose over the pay for extra work. The farmer raised an ax to hit the teacher, who in turn raised his gun and fired a load of birdshot at the farmer, which lodged in his back. The teacher fled, but was brought back. A mob formed and the sheriff moved the teacher into another county. The sheriff of the second county started to move the prisoner into another county but allowed himself to be overtaken by the mob and the prisoner lynched. The white man still lives.


Case No. 3

Although no indictment has ever been found, no arrest ever made, a man was tied to a tree and shot to death in January, 1921, the excuse being that he was supposed to have insulted a white girl. There are only a few of the many cases of lynching.

Slavery and Peonage

(a) In 1920 a man on the place of a white farmer in County No. 1 (name withheld) made a crop of two and one-half bales of cotton and two two-horse loads of corn. The crop was turned over to the white farmer, who claimed the man still owed him \$118. In September of that year the man ran away in Atlanta, where he was arrested, carried back and placed in jail. A brother of the complaining white farmer made the man's bond and carried him to his farm, where the man worked a week. He escaped

Clever Club of Evanston



TROTTER SAYS RACE IS FAST LOSING CIVIL RIGHTS

"In Illinois, Kansas, Arizona, California, Washington, Montana, Utah, Wyoming, Colorado, Iowa and even somewhat in Nebraska, two things are observable," declares William Monroe Trotter, editor of the Boston Guardian, and secretary of the National Equal Rights League, who has just completed a transcontinental trip. "One of these things is that we are being deprived of a portion or of all of our civil rights, and the other is that in these same states 15 years or more ago we had all or most of our civil rights. We are losing what we once had."

Over against discrimination and lynching in the South, Mr. Trotter puts civil proscription in the North. Whereas he recognizes it as being not so gross as the other evils, he points out the dangers of its being so widespread and subtle in its influence. The tendency to refuse rights in the North is a handicap and an injustice which operates every day in the year.

Furthermore, this gradual limiting of our liberties has resulted in a loss of respect for the rights of other citizens of the Republic. It proves to them that we have less of citizenship than they have and that, therefore, we must be the victim of the country.

Mr. Trotter urges that our citizens who are in a position to do so should back the people up in their contention for civil rights. Our efforts to destroy Southern injustice should not cause us to neglect the evil of the South which has taken root in the North. He believes that personal examples should be set of citizens who will apply for service in public places of pleasure, amusement and so forth, to prevent people from regarding us as willingly and

SELF SEGREGATION

People Warned Against Being Led Into Limiting Home Territory

There are many white people who make it a point, at all times, to spread the propaganda of "self segregation." They come through with a lot of talk along the line of "disfranchising," etc., that should be wasted upon deaf ears. This idea is not confined to any particular nationality; it is used by a certain class of narrow-minded bigots. They would lead you to believe that you would be better off if you moved into a district where the whites are few. In fact, they would have you, if it were possible, adopt a system of moving next door to your own kind, as you are certainly not wanted in neighborhoods where your race is sparsely represented.

Rotten Buck

A short time ago one of the finest gentlemen of our race approached a certain real estate dealer—white—whose business is almost entirely supported by our group. The gentleman had saved something like \$20,000 in cash and desired to purchase a piece of property in a very swell neighborhood. The dealer started talking to him about some frame and brick buildings over west of State street, and was greatly surprised when the man mentioned that nothing over there was good enough for him to put his life's savings into. His purchase must be in one of the exclusive neighborhoods, boulevard property preferred.

called white people that you are fit to be on earth than by cross contact. Nobody with your interests at heart would advise differently, regardless as to his race, creed or color. When you admit that you are not fit to reside alongside of anybody you are admitting your idea of personal inferiority, the most degrading and disgusting thing that you could do. If there are three or four of our people living in any particular block, don't search out another place in the same block, but "divide your trade." Move up into the next one. Break down the barriers and let your traders learn by contact that they have framed a wrong opinion of you. If you buy, select a block in some street where we are not already represented in which to make your purchase, but always with the idea of making of yourself a desirable neighbor. If a block is all "one color," and you are one of them, the dastardly associations and others at the head of the bombing squads will have easy picking. If you are the only owner or tenant in a block, they can't do their dirty work without doing their "white" friends as much damage as they do to you. But at all times, remember that this is a free country and you are entitled to everything that your money can buy or that your department will qualify you for. Don't try to take any more, but don't stand for the least bit less.

Louis Gregory to Speak

Louis Gregory of Washington, D. C., who is attending the Bahai congress at the Auditorium Hotel this week, will make an address at the Apollonius Club Friday, April 29, at 8 p. m. All interested in the new movement are invited to hear this eloquent speaker. Jangle Paul, the Persian guest of the congress, is also expected. Meeting under auspices of civic committee, S. A. T. Watkins, president; J. H. Stephens, secretary.

Pittsburgh Courier Coverage of Hitler

NAZI 'HATE SCHOOL' BARED

Hitler's Six-Point Program To Enslave Negroes Revealed; Mergusson's 'Execution' Stories Confirmed

NEW YORK, March 6.—With the Jewish "problem" wickedly disposed of, the Nazi propaganda machine has turned its vast destructive power against the black race. Negroes in Europe, Negroes in Africa, Negroes in the Americas, are the objects of the new racial war which the Nazis have recently set in motion.

Information about Hitler's butchery of Negro troops which fought for France and of the Nazi determination to enslave black people received first notice in the white press this week when the *Kritika*, liberal New York magazine, published "The Nazi Plan for Negroes," by Hans Hahn. Hahn is a Hungarian journalist who fought with the French Foreign Legion, was captured, released, and is now in this country.

NATIONAL EDITION

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DEFENSE COUNCILS FORMED

Referring to a special issue of *Illustrated Deutschland*, German official illustrated weekly, Mr. Hahn describes the issue as "the opening gun for an anti-Negro campaign which may surpass in violence even the Nazi persecution of the Jews." Continuing he writes:

"In recent weeks, the German press has devoted more and more attention to American Negroes; the thousand four hundred names of the *Sturmabteilung*, Hitler's semi-militia about, have been directed against Negroes.

"For the last few weeks the *Sturmabteilung* has maintained that the misadventures befalling the African nations were not caused by the Jews alone; both Jews and NEGROES are guilty."

Julius Streicher, editor of the *Sturmabteilung* and former friend of Hitler, in a recent speech before party adherents, declared:

"The extermination of the Jews and the domination of the South Ocean are the two pillars of civilization threatened by the movement in the East for color."

R. Walter Mergusson, Pittsburgh Courier war correspondent, has just returned to the United States with an amazing and complete story of the treatment of Negroes in

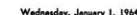
AND THE OLE FLAG SHOULD NEVER TOUCH THE GROUND

Pittsburgh Courier, 1941



THE Egyptian Gazette

(Cairo, Egypt)



Moscow, Dec. 31
SOVIET PREMIER
NIKITA S. KHRUSH-
CHEV, in a New Year's
greeting to President John-
son, expressed hope that
1964 will produce "more
substantial progress" in solv-
ing major world problems.
Moscow Radio reported last
night.

The message, signed both
by the Soviet Premier and
President Leonid Brezhnev,

"We should like to know that the coming year will see further and more substantial progress both in adjusting the key world problems and in bettering relations between our two countries for the sake of the Soviet and American people and for a more lasting world peace."

"Good beginning"
The good beginning made by the Moscow Treaty to the

continue nuclear testing indicated that nations can cooperate in relaxing world tensions and reaching mutually advantageous agreements if the real situation in the world is properly appraised, the message said.

Moscow Radio said the two leaders also extended a "heartfelt greeting and warm wishes to the people of the United States and to you and your family from the people of the Soviet Union and from us personally."

In a New Year's greeting to British Premier Sir Alec Douglas-Young, the Soviet leader said:

as more. Mr. Khrushchev expressed conviction that the world will make progress in 1964 toward strengthening peace.

Progress

Mr. Khrushchev said the past year was marked by progress in striking international tension. "I am quite certain," he

...that if we as humanity can
reconcile and disarm, then we can
make headway in 1964 towards
strengthening the peace and
security of our planet.
I would also like to express
the hope that Anglo-Soviet re-
lations in 1964 will continue to
develop favorably in the
interests of the peoples of our
countries.

In a New Year's greeting to the Japanese people, Mr. Nakasone called for mutual efforts to improve relations between the Soviet Union and Japan.

"We must see to it that the relations between the USSR and Japan become such as they should be between good neighbors," he said.

(Cont. on page 3)

4 1

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AND EVERY NIGHT

5 MOBILE COPS INDICTED FOR ATTEMPTED LYNCHING OF BLACK ACTIVIST

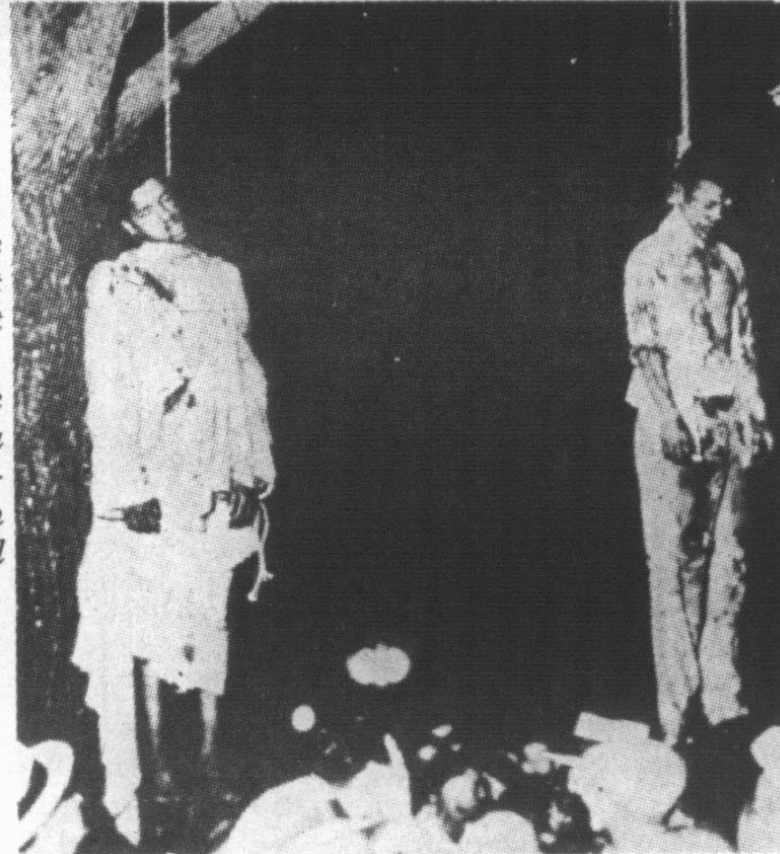
(Mobile, Ala.) - A Mobile grand jury has recently indicted five of eight White police officers who attempted to lynch a Black political activist and threatened to feed his three-month-old child "to the alligators."

The indictments, however, charge the officers with assault rather than attempted murder, *Liberation News Service* reports.

The grand jury also charged that a special robbery section in the Mobile Police Department is a cover for a highly organized, Ku Klux Klan-like terror squad. An article in the *Mobile Press*, the city's major newspaper, reported that the grand jury had said of the attempted lynching "that police department command personnel not only accepted but encouraged such behavior."

Two weeks before the indictments were issued Mobile city

Racists lynch Black men in 1920s. Just recently eight racist Mobile cops attempted to lynch a Black activist and now a grand jury has indicted five of them on charges of attempted murder.



suspect seven times, then said, "Let's get a rope and hang this nigger."

Patrick got a rope, tied one end around Diamond's neck, flung the other end over a tree limb

part in a lynching."

Both Diamond and Jones are ex-prisoners and have been members of Alabama's state-wide prisoners' organization, Inmates for Action (IEA). Two years ago a

14-YEAR-OLD BLACK GIRL

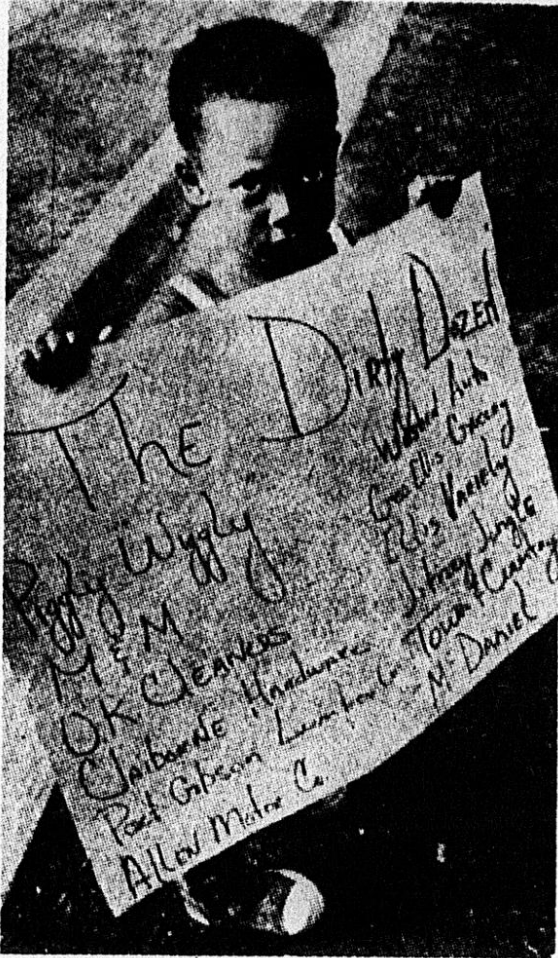
Rape And Cover-Up Exposed At Seattle Juvenile Facility

(Seattle, Wash.) - Through the efforts of the Seattle Chapter of the Black Panther Party and *The Seattle Sun*, the cover-up of the rape of a 14-year-old Black girl at the King County Juvenile Court and Detention Center here has been exposed.

The rape, plus a second attempt which was repulsed, was reported about a month after it occurred in March of this year. KTRO news reporter Ward Lucas and the Seattle BPP Chapter immediately began to investigate the incident.

However, when the detention center and the King County prosecutor's office refused to divulge any information on the incident, the Black Panther Party contacted *The Seattle Sun* for assistance.

According to a *Sun* report



Young boycott supporter

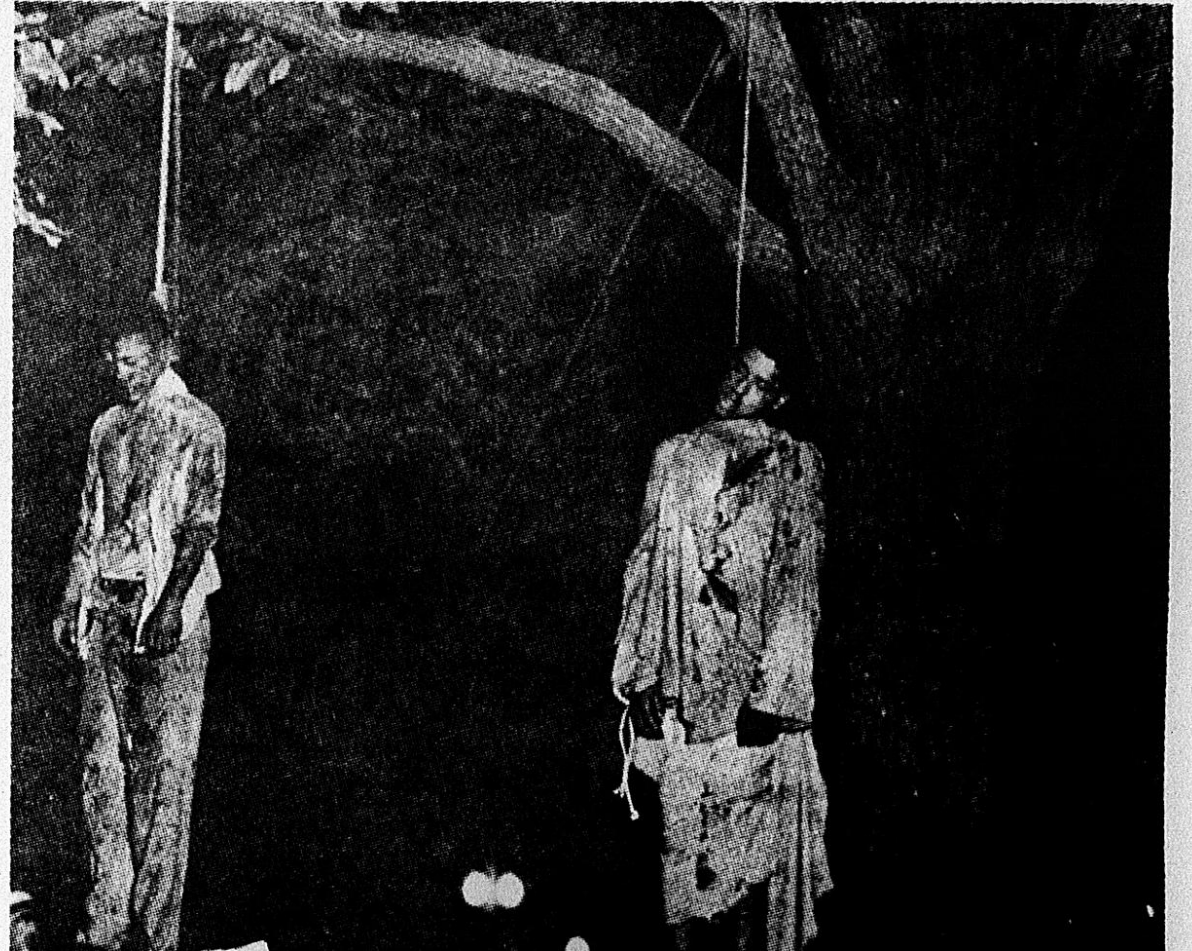
**N.A.A.C.P. Wins
Victory In
Miss Settlement**

RACIST COP ACQUITTED FOR LYNCHING ATTEMPT-REVEALS POLICE TERRORIST GROUP

(Mobile, Ala.) - A White Mobile policeman, Michael Patrick, was acquitted here recently on misdemeanor charges stemming from the near lynching of one Black activist and the beating of another. An all-White jury acquitted Patrick despite his admission of participation in a secret police organization dedicated to terrorizing Black people.

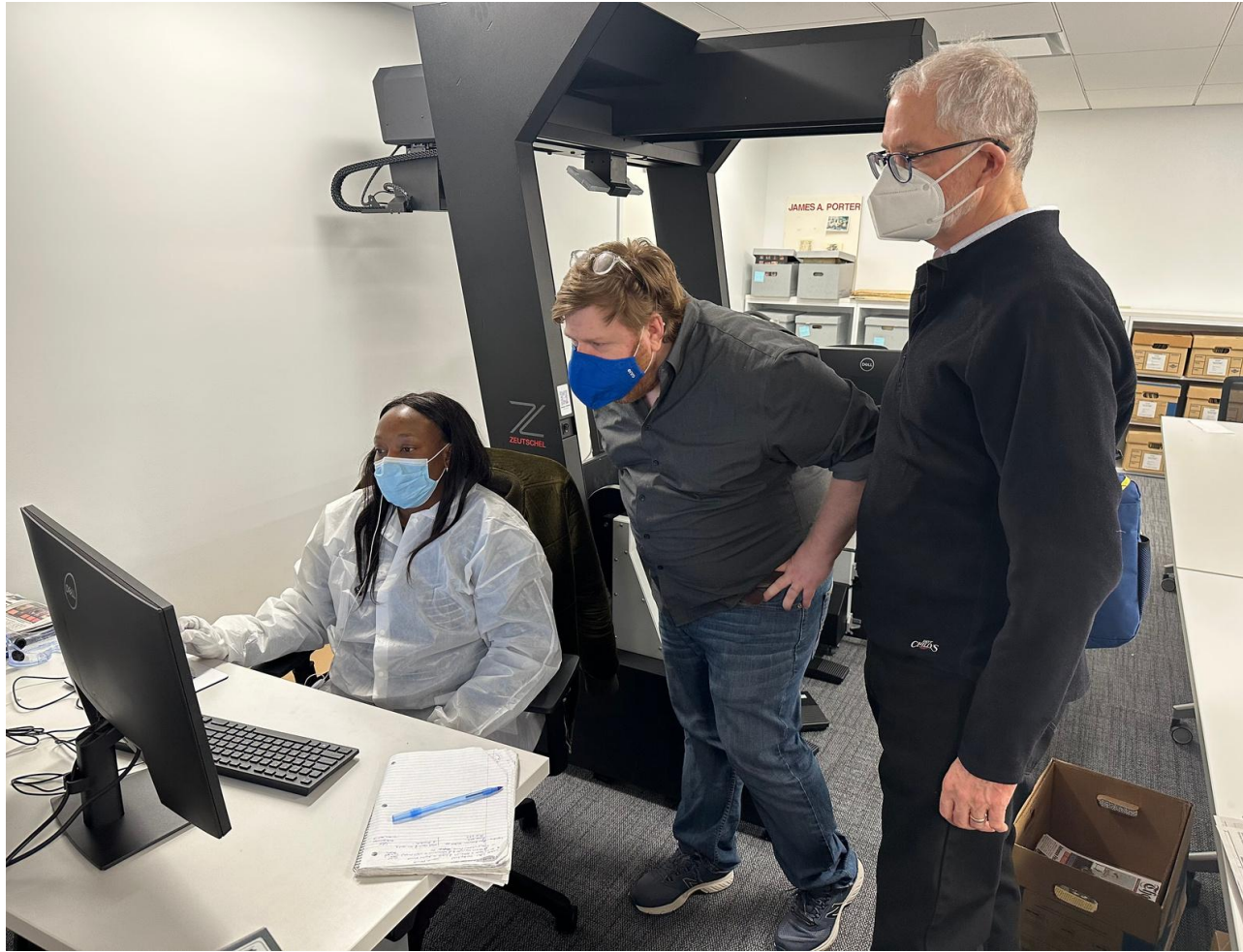
In his testimony at the trial and at earlier grand jury proceedings, Patrick admitted to instigating and participating in the attempted lynching. He told the court that he confessed because police officials had promised him only minor disciplinary action.

In his testimony Patrick re-



Meet the Team









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THE SCHOOL BOARD WAS THE TESTING GROUND FOR THE FALL OF DEMOCRACY: [The school board was the testing ground for the fall of our democracy](#)

DEI DIDN'T START WITH WOKENESS-WHAT TRUMP GETS WRONG: [Trump's War on DEI Is Dismantling Civil Rights Protection - Capital B News](#)

Our children are not pawns in Trump's authoritarian power grab

<https://theemancipator.org/2025/03/19/sections/politics-and-policy/trump-roll-back-education-landscape-jim-crow-era-apartheid/>

https://www.instagram.com/p/DG4N8A5szi1/?img_index=1 (Slideshow version)

Could Florida Colleges be the Blueprint for Trump's War on Education:

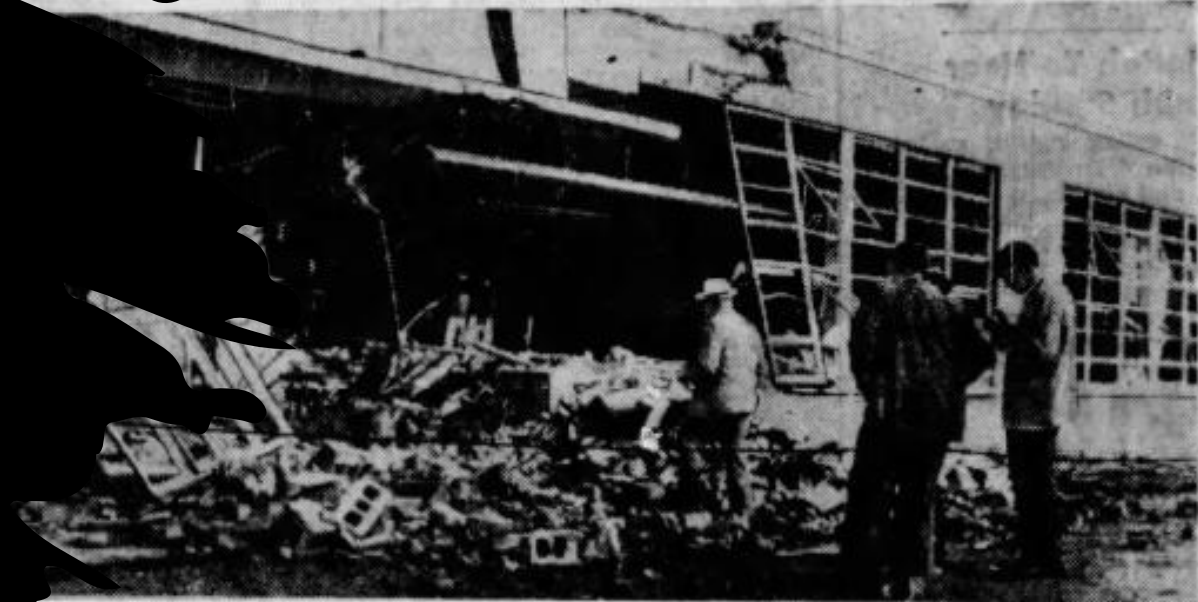
<https://theemancipator.org/2024/11/26/topics/education/could-florida-colleges-be-the-blueprint-for-trumps-war-on-education/>

'Parents' rights' as a red herring

<https://theemancipator.org/2023/01/18/topics/education/parents-rights-red-herring/>

BOMB INTEGRATED SCHOOL IN NASHVILLE

AUDIENCE QUESTIONS



ROBE THE RUINS (top) of the brand new grammar school in Nashville, the \$1,000,000 structure was destroyed by a bomb. Officials said there was no doubt the result of racial strife over integration in the school. One Negro had reported that the bomb was thrown by Rev. Edward Jackson is accused of waving a banner from rock throwers.

I wouldn't pull a gun." In center, segregationist leader John Kasper (left) appears in City Court with a bondsman to release two of his followers only to find himself charged with "disorderly and offensive conduct." Meanwhile, in Little Rock, Ark., U. S. Marshal Bob Powell (right) reads a summons to appear in Federal Court to Col. Marion Johnson, one of two National Guard officers accused with Gov. Orval Faubus of obstructing and interfering